



# tgfj / o; sf]Jo; : yfkg

tgfj s]xf]<

sfofhodef cfCgf]lhDd]f/l jxg ug[I;nl;nfd  
;fwf/Oftof w]sd(f/lx;n]sg]g sg]ahf tgfj dx; ;  
u/\$f xG5gV of]:jfejlj s klg xf]. cfCgf]lfdtf cyjf  
;fj;fwgeGbf a9l dfu jf kl/Ofd vflhPsf]cj:yfdf  
sd(f/lj udf tgfj tyf bafa l; hgf xG5 . sfofhodef  
xg]/fhgllt, akmbfl/tf ls JolQmut : j tGqtfsf]/f]h0sf]  
laljwf Pscfk;df dh gvfg]dfusf]l:yltx; l; hgf  
Ofolbn]tgfj pTkGg u5{.

tgfj sf]sf/Of

;fwf/Oftof sd(f/lx;n]nf0{lgDg kdv sf/Ofx;n]  
ubf{tgfj pTkGg xG5-

-s\_ sg]lg]b{6 ;doleq cfkth];DkGg ug{;lsg]  
sfo{x;eGbf sfoafem]a9l ePsf]cj:yfdf (Quan-  
titative Overloading)

-v\_ sg]sfo{;Gtf]fhgs ;kdf ;DkGg ug{cfkth;E  
cfj Zos 1fg; ;lk tyf lfdtdf sdl ePsf]dx; ;  
ePsf]cj:yfdf (Qualitative Overloading)

-u\_ cfCgf]lfdtfeGbf lgs}yfj}sfoafem]lbulb/l tyf  
Psgf;kg pTkGg ePsf]cj:yfdf (Underloading)

-3\_ dflysf kdv sf/Ofx;sf cltl/Qm cfCgf]  
j]Qlj sf; ;DaGwl lgoGdf cfCgf];xflutf gxg]  
c;lj wfhs sfofh0 jftfj/Of -xNnf, el8 Ofolb\_  
df sfd ug[kg];E7gleq Jofks kl/j tG xg]  
cj:yfdf g\$]/l k]ofelt, j]Qlj sf;df gsf/flDs  
c;/kg]8/ Ofolb sf/Ofn]klg sd(f/lx;n] bafa  
dx; ; u5g\

tgfj sf]c; /

lrlsI;f zf:qdf zf/lI/s /f]x;sf]%) kl]ztblj  
&) kl]zt;Dd sf/Of tgfj;E;DaGwl /x\$]kfOG5 .  
x]o/f]pRr /Qmrfk, dw]d]x, cN;/h:tf /f]x; pRr  
tgfj;E;DalGwt /x\$]tYo ;j]l]lbt}5 . To; }u/l  
lrGtf, ysf0, lr8lr8fx6, cfdlj Zjf;df sdl, sfo{  
c;Gtl6l klg tgfj sf sf/Ofn]xg]u5g\ t; y{nfd]  
cjlw;Dd tgfj /x\$]v08df JolQmf0{zf/lI/s, dfgl; s  
tyf efjg]ds ysf g e0{g}fZotf pTkGg xg]kl/l:ylt  
l; hgf xG5 .

k/tlt M ; /Qb/k/ fb lys]

tgfj Jo; : yfkg

sg]klg sd(f/l nfd];do;Dd tgfj sf]l:yldf  
ulh]p; sf]sfo{Dkfbgdf kl]tsh c;/ t k5{g};fy]  
p;sf]:j f:Yodf ;d] uDel/ c;/ kg{;Sg]xG5 . t; y{  
sfofh0 jftfj/Ofnf0{tgfj dQm agfpg cfj Zos xG5  
eg]csf]t/ sd(f/l]n]klg tgfj;E h%g o;sf]oyf]rt  
Jo;:yfkg ug[k5{. tgfj;E h%g ;Sg]lfdtf JolQmf  
lge{xG5 . xg t Oi6ldq; ;xsdlaf6 kl]t xg];xof]  
tyf ;dyG, JolQmut :j f:Yo tyf cfCgf]blgs lbgrofh:tf  
sf/s t]jx;n]klg tgfj ;fdg ug{d2t u5g\ t/  
;aGbf dx]k]sf/s t]j JolQmj f sd(f/l]sf]JolQmj  
tyf JolQmut sfoafem] ubf{tgfj oQm  
cj:yf l; hgf x]f sd(f/l]sf]JolQmj sf lgDg # j 6f  
uOfx;n]p;df cfzj fbl ;f] hfuf/Of u/l pQm 36gfn0{  
tgfj dQm agfpg ; 3fp k]ofp5 .

-!\_ kl]ta4tf (Commitment) : sfoafem]cnllug]sf];f6]  
sfo[k]t a9l nugzln tyf kl]ta4 xg].

-@\_ lgoGqof (Control) : c;xfo tyf lsst]olj d9  
efj gsf];\$f sfoafem]cfCgf]lgoGqofdf /fv/ /Vg]  
efj gf lj sf; ug].

-#\_ rg]l (Challenge) : sfoj ftfj/Ofdf cf0kg];d:of  
tyf kl/j tGnf0{vt/fsf];kdf gx]l rg]l]sf];kdf  
lng].

c]fodf sfofh0 jftfj/Ofdf l;lh; tgfj nf0{lgDg  
pkfo u/l Gog ug{;lsG5 .

-s\_ ;xflutf tyf l6d efj gfaf6 ;d:of lg/fs/Of ug].

-v\_ sfo{x;sf]plrt afBkn]B ug]clwsf/ lj s]bls/Of  
ug].

-u\_ c]olws sfoafem]xg];Deflj t; donf0{dWogh/  
u/l cfj Zos k]x]sfo{x; tof/ ul//Vg].

-3\_ ;~rf/ tyf ;d]jo sfoafem]{cem; b] ug].

-a\_ sfo{cfCgf]lgoGqofdf 5 eG]cfzj fbl ;f] /Vg]  
JolQmj lj sf; ug];f]sfo{;DkGg ePaf6 ;:yfnf0{  
of]ubg ku]f]df cfkth]pTk]/t xg].