ljutsf eGbf 7"hf cfofdgfx¿ ;~rfngdf cfpF5g\

>L % sf] ;/sf/åf/f gkfn b'/;~rf/ ;+yfgsf] dxfk|aGwsdf @)^) ;fn r}q @) ut]lgoQm xg'ePsf ;Ut/Tg s+fsf/ pQm ;+yfg sDkgLdf kl/jt{g ePkl5 gkfn b'/;~rf/ sDkgL lnld6]8 -gkfn 6]lnsd_ sf] kyd k|aGw lgb{zssf ¿kdf @)^! ;fn a}zfv ! ut] :jtM lgoQm xg'ePsf] xf].

pxfFef/tsf] kg'f ol'gel;{6Laf6 On]S6«f]lgS; / 6]lnsDol'gs]zG; ljifodf ljlzi6 >]0fLdf pQL0f{ u/L @)#! ;fndf gkfn b'/;~rf/ ;+yfgsf] ;ftf}+txsf] OlGhlgo/ kbdf ;]jf k|j{z ug{ePsf] lyof].

gkfn 6]lnsdsf] k|aGw lgb{zsdf lgoQm ePkl5 pxfF] cfkm\gf kfyldstfx¿ lgwf{/0f ub{} b'/;~rf/ ahf/sf] &% k|ltzteGbf a9L lx:;f gkfn 6]lnsdn] g} cf]u6g] u/L nlo agfP/ cl3 a9\g] b'/;~rf/ ;]f ce'm ;j{he ¿kdf pknAw u/fpg sfo{{hLdf kl/jt{g ul/g] sd{rf/Lsf] sfo{{hL / dfgl;stf kl/jt{g ug{ tflnd, cGtlqmof, ;]ldgf/x¿ Jofks ¿kdf ;~rfng ul/g] b{zsf] ;ae'Gbf ;km]n / ;lfd ;+yfsf ¿kdf cl3 a9\g] nlosf ;fy sfd ul/g] atfpg'ePsf] lyof].

@)^! a}zfv ! ut] ;+yfg sDkgLdf kl/jt{g ePkl5 pxfF]g]tTjdf gkfn 6]lnsddf ePsf dxŒjk"0f{ sfdx¿nufot sDkgLsf cGo ultljlw;d]tnf0{{s]lGb|t u/L o; :dfl/sf ;Dkfbg ;ldltsf ;b:o nId0f clwsf/Ln] k|aGw lgb{zs ;Ut/Tg s+fsf/;uF lngePsf] cGtjf{tf{sf] dVo c+zx¿–

gkfn b'/;~rf/ ;+yfgsf] clGtd dxfk|aGws / gkfn 6]lnsdsf] klxnf] k|aGw lgb{zssf] ¿kdf cfkmlhf0{kfpb'f s:tf] cge'j ug{ePsf]5 <

v'zL nfUg' :jfefljs xf] t/ 7'"hf] lhDd]jf/L kfPsf] dx;'; u/L o;nf0{ rg'f}tLs}¿kdf ln0{ sf]L dxŒjk"0f{ sfdx¿ u/] b|yf0lbg] b|]tfsf ;fy cl3 a9\g sf];; ul//x]sf]5'.

gkfn b'/;~rf/ ;+yfg sDkgLdf kl/jt{g ePkl5 Ps jif{df ePsf dxŒjk"0f{pknlAwx¿ atf0lbgxG5 ls <

;+yfgnf0{sDkgLs/0f ug{] ;nl;nfdf gkfn b'/;~rf/ sDkgL lnld6]8 gfdsf]Pp6f sDkgL :yfkgf ePsf]! jif{ eof]. o; cjlwdf ePsf dVo–dVo pknlAwx¿ o; k|sf/ 5g\–

– Pp6f dxŒjk"0f{pknlAw eg]sf] ;Dk"0f{sd{rf/Lx¿n] dx;'; u/]sf] kl/jt{gsf] cfjZostf af/]sf] ;f]r / dgf]efjgf xf].

– k|t:kwf{sf] jftfj/0fdf cl3 a9\g x/]s ;]fsf] lfdtf lj:tf/ u/L ufxs;Ng'of a9fpF]nUg] ;f]r cg';f/ ljutsf lbgx¿df eGbf 7'"hf cfofdgfx¿ Nofpg]tkm{sf/afxL cl3 a9fPsf]5 .

– Joj:yfkgdf gofFFf]i6sf]0f / gofFcfwlgs Joj:yfkg lj1fgnf0{cËLsf/ ug{pRr clwsf]tx¿nufot ;Dk"0f{ sd{rf/Lx¿nf0{ tflnd lbg] k|lqmof z'¿ ul/Psf]5 .

– ;/sf/L :jfldTjsf] ;+yf eP klg gofF;f]r, ljrf/ / gofFsfo{{hL ckgf0{ lghL lf]qsf] h:tf] lfdtf, sfo{s'zntfsf ;fy sfo{ Dkfbg ug{ ;+yfgsf] ljlgodfjnLx¿ kl/dfh{g ug{sfo{;DkGg ul/Psf]5 .

– sDkgLsf] ;+rgf / Joj:yfksLo lqmofsnfkdf ;'wf/

Nofpg ljbo]zL k/fdz{bftfaf6 sfd sf/afxL z'¿ u/fO{;lsPsf]5 .

– sDkgLnfO{gofF9Ëaf6 lnP/ hfg cGtlqm{of, uf]7L, tflnd cflbsf]dfWodaf6 ;DkØf{sd{f/Lx¿nfO{;r]t u/fO{Pscfk;df 5nkmn, ljrf/ ljdz{u/L x/]s lfqdf ;Wf/ Nofpg]kbf; yflnPsf]5 .

– sDkgLsf]cflyf{s :jf:Yo;d]tnfO{b[i6ut u/L hg–hg ;]fsf u|xsnfO{/fxt lbg ;lsG5, tL ;]fx¿df /fxt lbP/hfg]gLlt ckgfO;lsPsf]5 .

b'/;~rf/ lfqdf cfkm\gf]kxTj sfod ug{gkfn 6]nsdn];]f / ;ljwfdf s]xL kl/jtg{ ub{5 ls <

gkfn 6]nsdn]kl|t:kwf{sf]jftfj/0fdf klg ;zQm ¿kdf cl3 a9g tof/Lsf]¿kdf ljleGg ofhgfx¿ th{df ul/;s]sf]5 . o; gLltcg';f/ zx/L lfqsf]dfunfO{b[i6ut u/L gofFgofFkl|jlw / ;]f lj:tf/df k{yldstf lbP/hfg] / o;sf]cnfjf dh'ssf]ljsf;nfO{geO{gxg]Ps dxŒjkÙf{ k'lfWf/ ePsfn]dh'ssf]ufpF/, sgfsfKrfdf ;d]t b'/;~rf/ ;]f k¥ofpg]hdsf[ub{hfg];f]r lnO;lsPsf]5 .

cfufdL s]xL dlxgfleq ;~rfngdf Nofpg] elgPsf];L–8L–Pd–P–sf];]f o–6L–Pn– sf]h:t} ljleGg ;d:of cfpg] vfnsf]5 elgG5, s] p:t}kl|jlw xf]<

o–6L–Pn– sDkgLn]lbO/x]sf];]faf/]d sg}l6KkOfL ug{rfxGg, t/ gkfn 6]nsdn]leœofpg]CDMA kl|jlw pRr:t/sf]ePsf]/ ;]fsf]u0f:t/ klg World Standard sf]xg]df d ljZj:t 5'.

dfl]afOn -kf]6k]8, kl–k]8_ kmf]gdf g]6jfs{gkfO{ lahL xg] ;d:of 5 eGg] ug{f;f] cfpg glbg s:tf]kbf; ul/P}5 <

dfl]afOn ;]fsf]u0f:t/df qmlds ¿kdf ;Wf/ xF} uPsf]u|xsx¿n]dx;'; u/]sf]l/kf]6{cfO/x]sf]5 . cfpFbF lbgx¿df cem};Wf/ xF}hfg]lglZrt 5 .

6]nsdsf]OG6/g]6 ;]f k|efjsf/L 5g\, :nf]5 eGg]ug{f;fk|t sDkgLn]s+s:tf]sf/afxL ub{5 <

z'¿z'¿df lghL lfqn]g}kl/De u/]sf]OG6/g]6 ;]f s]xL jif{cl3 dfq xfdLn]z'¿ u/]sf xf}+ OG6/g]6 ;]fsf] nf]slk|btfnfO{b[i6ut u/L o;df ;Wf/ ug{cfjZos kxn ul/;lsPsf]5 .

E-Governance, E-Business nufot **ICT** sf]ljsf;sf nflu 6]nsdn]s:tf]eldsf lgjfx{ ub{5 <

gkfn 6]nsdsf]x/]s lfqdf Computerization ug{ gLlt Joj:yfkgn]lnO;s]sf]5 / s]xL jif{eq g};aeGbf a9L E-Office ePsf];/sf/L ;:yf agfpg]nlo lnP/ xfdL cl3 a9b}5f}+ .

tLg jif{eqdf pkef]Qmfn]dfUg]alQs}6]nkmf]g kfpg]Joj:yfsf nflu eO/x]sf tof/Laf/]s]xL atfO{lbgxG5 ls <

hg ultdf xfdl ljsf; cfof]hgfx¿ cl3 a9b}5g\, To;df sg}kf]sf/sf]afwf–c8\rg -vf; u/L zflGt;'/Iffsf] sf/0fn]cfpg];d:of_ gcfPdf lglZrt ¿kdf tLg jif{eq dfuadf]hd 6]nkmf]g lbg ;lsg]l:ylt cfpg]5 .

bU{d tyf kxf8L lfqdf lg/Gt/ ¿kdf b'/;~rf/ ;]f k¥ofpg s:tf]/0fgLlt ckgfOPsf]5 <

bU{d / kxf8L lfqdf b'/;~rf/ ;]f k¥ofpg Wireless kl|jlwafx]s cGo ljsNk emg\sl7g 5 . o;sf/0f dh'¿kdf bO{kl|jlw CDMA / Sattelite sf]dfWodaf6 ckgfpg]gLlt gkfn 6]nsdn]lnO;s]sf]5 .

sDkgLsf]lg0f{o kl|qmofdf l9nf;'tL 5 elgG5, o;df oxfF]wf/0ff s]5 <

sDkgL eP klg ztk|tzt ;/sf/L :jfldTjsf];+yf ePsfn]gLlt, lgod, kl|qmof ckgfO{sfdsf/afxL ugkg] xG5, hg :jfefljs xf] t/ Joj:yfkgnufot ;DkØf{sd{f/Lx¿sf]sfo{zhldf kl/jtg{u/L l56f]5l/tf]sfo{ ;DkGg ug{kmf{cfjZos kxn ub{uPdf …l9nf;'tLÚ sd xF}hfg]lglZrt 5 / xfdLn]o;df a9L hf]8 lbP}hfbF pknIAw ePsf]klg w/}pbfx/0f 5g\.

gkfn 6]nsdsf];]f ljZjd};:tf]/ u0f:t/Lo 5 eGg]cfkm\g}egfOnfO{s;/L kli6 ug{xG5 <

:yfgLo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dx;h b/ /]6 ljZjdf g}};aeGbf ;:tf]ePsf]tYo xf]. u0f:t/df klg t];f]ljZjsf] dh'sx¿;F bfFbf ;Gtf]fhgs g}dfGgk5{ t/ u0f:t/ cem}lgs};Wf/ ug{h¿/L b]vG5 .

Digital Divide sd ug{gkfn 6]nsdn]ul//x]sf dxŒjkÙf{sfo{¿dWo]s]xL atfO{lbgxG5 ls <

;'rgf kl|jlwsf]l;nl;nfdf ;w}+kZglrÅg cfpg] Digital Divide af/]eGgkbf{s]eGg ;lsG5 eg];'rgf kl|jlw ljsl;t ug{geO{gxg]k'lfWf/ eg]sf]b'/;~rf/ g}xf]. t;y{dfly pNn]v u/]adf]hd zx/L lfqdf pRr kl|jlw / ufpF/, sgfsfKrfdf b'/;~rf/ ;]f k¥ofpg ;s]sf]v08df Digital Divide sd ug{7'hf]d2t xg]5 .

dfl]afOn kmf]g ;]fdf klg rfF}kl0e6 ck]6/

cfpB] 5g\ pgLx¿;F k|t:kwf{ ug{ ;lsG5 eGg] cfTdljZjf; 5 <

dfkaf0n ;]jfdf dfq xf]Og, x/]s b'/;~rf/ ;]jfdf k|t:kwf{le|ofpg]gLlt >L % sf];/sf/n]ln0;s]sf]5 . o;y{dfkaf0n ;]f dfq xf]Og c¿ lfqdf klg xfdLn]k|t:kwf{ ug{;lsG5 eGg]dnf0{k0f{¿kdf cfTdljZjf; 5 . g]kfn 6]nsdh:tf] 7'hf] / k|t:kwf{df uPsf] sDkgLdf ahf/ Joj:yfkg, cg';Gwfg, ;j{f0f, hg;Dks{tyf k|rf/k|;f/sf nflu ljz]|f Joj:yf xgkg{df To;f]e0/x]sf]b|vG]g, o;df Joj:yfkgsf] wf/0ff s]xf]<

cg';Gwfg, ljZn]f0f / ahf/ ;j{f0fdf Wofg glbPsf] xf]Og . jiff]{|v o; ;+yfdf k]fjsf/L el'dsf v]n/x]sf] of]hgf ljefun] Door to Door Demand Survey u/L 6]nkmf]gsf]dfusf]tYofÍaf/]hfgsf/L lngb]|v lnP/ gofF gofF k|jlwaf/] hfgsf/L ln0{efjL of]hgfx¿ tof/ kfg{ sfd ub{cfPsf]5 .

Publicity sf] xsdf ljutsf lbgx¿df s]kL sdLsdhf]L e0/x]sfnf0{gsfg{;lsPg, t/ sDkgL ePb|v Jofks ¿kdf k|rf/–k|;f/ u/L lj1fkgnf0{k{yldstf lbg] gLlt ln0;lsPsf] 5 . Ps ;/sf/L :jfldTjsf] sDkgLn] pQfpnf] lsl;dn] k|rf/–k|;f/, lj1fkg lsg ug{kYof{[/ < eGg] unt wf/0ff klg xfdLsxfFgePsf] xf]Og . cfpFlbgx¿df Publicity nf0{ce a9L ;zQ agf0{cl3 a9\g] ;f]r sDkgLn] ln0;s]sf] 5, h;sf] kl/0ffd cfpFlbgx¿df b]vF}hfg]5 .

NTC- Milestones

1913	Establishment of first telephone lines in Kathmandu
1914	Establishment of Open Wire Trunk Line from Kathmandu to raxaul (india)
1935	Installataion of 25 lines automatic exchange in Royal Palace
1936	Installation of Open Wire Trunk line form Kathmandu to Dhankuta
1950	Establishment of Telegram service
1950	Introduction to High Frequency Radio System (AM)
1950	Establishment of CB telephone exchange (100 lines) in Kathmandu
1951	Installation of Open Wire Trunk line form Kathmandu to palpa
1955	Distribution of telephone line to general public
1962	First Publice Telephone Exchange in Kathmandu (300lines CB)
1964	Beginnng of International Telecommunications Service using HF Radio to India and Pakistan
1965	First Automatic exchange in Nepal (1000 lines in Kathmandu)
1971	Introduction of Telex Services
1974	Microwave transmission links establishment for internal trunk
1982	Establishment of Standard ''B" Type Earth station for international circuits
1982	Establishment of SPC telex exchange
1983	Establishment of Digital Telephone Exchange
1984	Commencement of STD service
1984	Reliable Rural Telecom Service (JICA)
1987	Commencement of STD service
1995	Installation of Optical Fiber Network
1996	Conversion of all Transmission link to Digital transmission link
1996	Automation of the entire Telephone Network
1996	Independent Int. Gateway Exchange established
1996	Introduction of VSAT services
1997	Digital link with D.G.T. India through Optical fiber in Birgunj-Raxaul
1998	Direct Link with Bangladesh
1999	Launching of GSM Mobil service
2000	Implementation of SDH Microwave Radio
2000	Launching of Interner Service
2001	Launching of Payphone Service
2002	East West Highway Optical Fiber Project
2003	GSM prepaid Service
2004	NEPAL TELECOM (Transformation from Corporation to Nepal Doorsanchar Company)