



# b'; ~rf/ Ps emns / sd{f/L Joj xf/df ; wf/



ab|k| fb 9sfn  
laln<sup>a</sup> ljefu

g|kfn b'; ~rf/ ; yfg sDkgldf kl/oft ePsf]klxnf] j if{xf] of]. o; cl3 ; yfgsf] xl; otdf @ ( j if{ ; jf u/\$f]g|kfn 6]hnsdn]ljefu / ;ldltsf]z;kdf !^ j if{ ; jf k%ofPsf]lyof]. ToF6bfc13sf]; jf cj lwnf0{gu6bf klg sDkgldf cf0kUbf; Dd o; n]/fHodf \$^ j if{ ; jf ul/; s\$]f]5 . casf]lbg klxn\$]f]h:tf]5g . ; ~rf/sf] yk lj sf; ug{/fhon]gofFgofFcgx/x;nf0{cgdlt lb0; s\$]f]cj:yf 5 . ev{ lelpSf / lelqg]tof/Ldf /x\$]f]lghl sDkglx;n]:t/lo ; jf lbg ; Sg'g; Sg'cs} s/f xf] t/ g|kfn 6]hnsdn]eg]cfkth]cfhg ul/; s\$]f] ; fv sbflk udg lbgx\$ . oltdfq xg sDkgln]cfCgf u|fxsx;nf0{cTofwlgs klj lwsf]k0f]af6 cem; DkGgtf / :t/lotdf ; j {he ; jf k0fg ug{; Sgkb5 .

b'; ~rf/ sDkgL; Dd cf0kUbf]sf]lj sf; lj=; #@)#@ c; f/ ! ut]g|kfn b'; ~rf/ ; yfgsf] h6d x\$ ! ) lhNnfsf]!\$ :yfgdf dfq ; jf klx\$]f]lyof]. ; ~rf/ Ifqsf]lj sf; df b'; ~rf/n] ; yfgs}xl; otdf dxLj k0f{k0Bsf]dfl/; s\$]f]kf0G5 . Dofgcn PS; r]hsf] qm;/j f/ klj lwaf6 z; ePsf] ; ~rf/; jf clxn]e" pkuXdfkrf k0f{18lh6n k0ffnldf cfwl/t 5 . @ ( j if\$]f] ; jf sfndf b'; ~rf/n]06gjl l ; :6dsf] \$\* , l; dQ; sf] #%, h}ssf] ^! / l; 86 klj lwsf] \$% ; d] ! ; o \* ( PS; r]hx;af6 \$ nfv @) xhf/eGbf a9L 6]hkn] lj t/of u/\$f]5 . u0f:t/lo ; jf klg k0fg e0/x\$]f]5 . oltdfq xg & lhNnf]; jf lj :tf/ u/l /fi6sf]klxnf]s/bftfsf] z;kdf pleg ; km b'; ~rf/sf]lj sf; / lgd0f]df ultnf] ofubfg k%ofPsf]5 . b'; ~rf/nf0{of]cj:yf; Dd Nofpg cfd; ~rf/sdl\$]f] dxLj k0f{eldsf /xg\$]f] ; fy}pRr Joj:yfkgf]k0fV xft 5 . tfklg, ; a}g|kfnln]; ~rf/

; jf pkef] ug{kf0; s\$]f 5gg\ To; h]sDkglnf0{Tof] lhDd]f/l jxg ug]bfloTj klg ylkPsf] 5 . ; yfg :yfkgf]snb]lv sDkgLsf]zef/De; Dd cf0kUbf ; ~rfns ;ldlt tyf dxfk0Gws:tf]pRr cf]kbsf]lhDd]f/l ; DxfNg]k0fV kbflwsf/Lx; sf]sf]lyP, yxf kfg' ; d;fdlos xg\$ . ; yfgb]lv sDkgLx\$; Ddsf]k]ngdf ; ~rf/ ; lrj g};ldltsf]cWol]f xg]klj wfg /x\$g; k @)#@ ; fn c; f/ ! ut]lv xfn; Dd ; ~rfns ;ldltsf] cWol]ftf ux0f ug]kbflwsf/Lx; lgdgadfl]hd /x\$]f]kf0G5-qm; # xfn; Ddsf cWol]fx;sf]gfd  
-!\_ tly{fh thfw/  
-@\_ lbJob] e\$  
-#\_ hljg/fh ; Tofn  
-\$\_ lj i0fk}fk zfx  
-%\_ sfnlk|fb l/hfn  
-^\_ hltaxfb/ dfgGw/  
-&\_ 3gfgfy cf0f  
-\*\_ eflh/fh kf]/h  
-(\_ ; zlnsf]t eni  
-!)\_ >l/fd kf0h  
-!!\_ d5Gb zdf{kf00fn -sfo{t cWol]f\_ @)& ; fnb]lv xfn; Dd dxfk0Gws tyf k0Gw lgbz\$ xg]pRr Joj :yfksx;sf]lj j /of klg lgdgadfl]hd /x\$]f]5-  
-!\_ dVo clws, /fdk|fb zdf{ >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)&.\$!@ sf]lg0f6b]lv  
-@\_ dVo clws, pboaxfb/ gsdl{ >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)#.\*!) sf]lg0f6b]lv  
-#\_ dxfk0Gws, /fdk|fb zdf{ >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)#.^.\* sf]lg0f6b]lv  
-\$\_ dxfk0Gws, ek/fh kf08] >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)\$! krfug dlxgfb]lv



-%\_ dxfkakGws, ; /zsd/ k8f; gl  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) \$@.#.!@ sf]lg0f6blv  
 -^\_ dxfkakGws, ek/fh kf08]  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) \$&.@.!& sf]lg0f6blv  
 -&\_ dxfkakGws, uh[bl; \* afx/f  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %).%# sf]lg0f6blv  
 -\*\_ dxfkakGws, lj Bfelfof j hfrfo{  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %#. \* ! \$ sf]lg0f6blv  
 -( \_ dxfkakGws, ; /zsd/ k8f; gl  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %\$.#.@ sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!)\_ dxfkakGws, rj|k| fb e\$ /f0{  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %\$. \* .@ \$ sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!!\_ dxfkakGws, /3j /nfn >|j  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %&.%.! sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!@\_ dxfkakGws, szj axfb/ zfx  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @) %(.#.!\* sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!#\_ dxfkakGws, /Tgsfhl thfw/  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)^).\$.( sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!\$\_ dxfkakGws, ; ut/Tg s#fsf/  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)^)!.!( sf]lg0f6blv  
 -!%\_ kagw lgbzs, ; ut/Tg s#fsf/  
 >l % sf]; /sf/sf]ldlt @)^!..!! blv nufft/  
 sfoxt  
 plnlvt !! sdf/lDwo]@÷@ k6s pRr cfxf  
 ; Dxfngdf /fdk| fb zdf{ek/fh kf08]; /zsd/ k8f; gl  
 / j tdfg kagw lgbzs ; ut/Tg s#fsf/; d] \$ hgf  
 /x\$ 5g\ b/; ~rf/sf]dxfkakGws xB]sDkglSf]kagw  
 lgbzs xg]dfsf eg]j tdfg lgbzsnf0{dfq ldn\$]5 .  
 @)^) rjdf >l % sf]; /sf/af6 dxfkakGws lgoQm  
 xgePsf ; ut/Tg s#fsf/ @)^! jzfv ! ut] kagw  
 lgbzs xgePsf]xf]. gkfn b/; ~rf/ ; yfg sDkglDf  
 kl/Oft klg To; }bg ePsf]yof]. o; /l >l % sf]; /sf/af6  
 dxfkakGws xB]kagw lgbzssf]hDd]f/l kfpG]sDkglSf]  
 Psdfq klxnf]sdf/l pxfG}xgk65 . sDkglSf]klxnf]  
 ; ~rfns ; ldt eg]lgDgadflhd u7g ePsf]5-  
 -!\_ >l dS6b zdf{kf80fn, ; lrj, ; hgf tyf ; ~rf/  
 dGqfno - cWof  
 -@\_ >l ; ut/Tg s#fsf/, kagw lgbzs, gkfn 6]hsd  
 - ; b:0  
 -#\_ >l /fdzj/k| fb vgn, ; x-; lrj, cy{dGqfno  
 - ; b:0  
 -\$\_ >l dS6bk| fb cfrfo{ ; x-; lrj, ; hgf tyf ; ~rf/

dGqfno - ; b:0  
 -%\_ >l e]f/fh zdf{ ; x-; lrj, sfgg tyf Gof0 dGqfno  
 - ; b:0  
 -^\_ >l gGbxl/ zdf{PSh5]be 8f0/\$6/, gful/s nufgl  
 sfj - ; b:0  
 -&\_ >l ; lgnsd/ kfj/h, PSh5]be 0lGhgo/, gkfn  
 6]hsd - ; b:0  
 -\*\_ >l xl/ sdf{fo{gfoa kagw lgbzs, gkfn 6]hsd  
 - ; lrj  
 gkfn 6]hsddf xfn sh : jlsE b/aGbl % xhf/  
 & ; o ^! eP klg sfo{t hgziQmeg]\$ xhf/ \* ; o  
 ## /x\$]5, h; dW0]kagw lgbzs Ps / gfoa kagw  
 lgbzs !% u/l pRr txd{ !^ hgf 5g\ !)cf}txsf]  
 kagws kbdf ## hgf / ( txb]v ^ tx; Ddsf  
 clws[xz & ; o \$! 5g\ To:t}kfF txb]v tnsf]  
 ; Wof \$ xhf/ \$# /x\$]5 . olt 7hf] hgziQmsf]  
 sfoz]ldf tTsfn kl/j tG u/l sDkglSf]nlo xfl;n  
 ug]sfd ToIt ; lhnf]t 5g, tfklg ; ~rfns ; ldtSf]  
 uxg cleef/f 5 To; df . nlo xfl;n ug] ; jfndf  
 kTo\$ sdf/lSf]eldsf plQs}dx]k0f{/x65 . tfklg,  
 sDkglSf]efj l of]hgf eg]pRr Joj : yfkss}hDd]f/lleq  
 kb5 . pRr Joj : yfkGdf blvg] z4tf / ; lfdtf g}  
 tNnf]txsf nflu dfu]zG xgdf sg}zlf dfGkbG .  
 Joj xf/df kl/j tG / ; wf/sf lfxz  
 pRr txaf6 kl/:st ljrf/, sfoz]l kl/j tG /  
 efj l sbdaf/\$]lgbzg t e0/x\$]5, t/ klg b/; ~rf/sf]  
 glt lgod / kl/lwleq /x] sDkglSdl\$]x]; otn]ef]y\$  
 hfg\$ / cgej sf Joj xfl/s ; jfnaf/]sxl eGg' plrt  
 xg]blv65 .  
 Joj xf/ cfk] Pp6f axklilo l; 4fGt tyf dfGtfsf]  
 pkh xfl. Joj xf/n]g}JolQm ; dx, ; E7g cyj f sDkglnf0{  
 s; /l cufl8 nfg]eGg]cfwf/xz k|tt ub5 . ; dfhdf  
 /x\$ cgluGtl dflg; xzsf : j efj / Joj xf/ klg cgluGtl  
 g}x65g\ x/\$ dflg; df km's=km's Joj xf/sf]ems  
 kf065 . : j efj klg cnu=cnu g]el65 . sDkglSdlx  
 klg ; dfilhs kf0fl g}xg\ o; h]pglxz df klg km's  
 : j efj /xg' sg}g]f]s/f ePg . ; dfhdf /x\$ lj lj w  
 : j efj sf tlg}dflg; xz xdf] uf]xs klg xg\ pglxzsf]  
 : j efj, afgla}f]f / cfbt aem] sDkglSf] glt  
 lgodadfl]hsf]Joj xf/ sDkglSdlx]n]ug{ ; Sgkb5 .  
 j f: t j df sDkglSf]: yfol ; DklQ eGg'g]uf]xsx]sf]; Gt16l  
 g}xfl. sDkgln]k]f]g u/\$]; j f / sdf/lxzn]u/\$]



Joj xf/klft ufxsx;sf]sg}ugf; f]/xg eg]sDkgl ; km ePsf]dfGgkb5 / nlo klg To; ðf e]lg5 .

ha;Dd sd{f/l :jodsf]afgldf kl/jtg xbg, Joj xf/df lj j \$sf]hu a:bq, cfly\$ cgzf; gnf0{s8f0sf ; fy kfnf ul/bq . ta;Dd sDkglS/Of a\$ / xg hfG5, t;y{; a}sd{f/lx;n]afgldf ; wf/ u/L ufxsx;nf0{ vzl kfg{/ Joj :yfkgn]lj j \$kOf{9En]of]hg sfof]j og ug{; Sgd f g}sDkglSf]enf0 5 .

; wf/df g]Tj bfol eldsf

g]Tj tx eg\$]sDkglSf]lglZrt nlo kft ug{ of]hg xfGg] lfdtfjfg\cE xf]. sd{f/lx;nf0{ kl/l:yltcg; f/ kft; flxt ug]lgsfo klg Tox xf]. To; ð] pglx;nf0{Joj :yfkS klg elG5 . jf:tj df Joj :yfkSlo g]Tj n]sd{f/lSf]Joj xf/df 7hf]kfej kf/\$]xG5 . g]Tf /fd]ePdf cgbfolx; klg /fd]xG5g\ g]Tf :j o] cgzf; t eP/ pknIAwkOf{sf u/\$]v08df ; xof]lx;n] klg pknIAwkOf{sfo{ug]kOf]g ub\$g\ x/\$ sDkgl df szn g]Tj sf]dx]kOf{eldsf /xG5 / p; sf]Joj xf/n] ; DkOf{sDkgl kl/jf/nf0{g}kfej t kfb5 . sDkgl Joj :yfkgn]afgl / Joj xf/df kl/jtg Nofpgsf nflu dflYnfn]txsf sd{f/lx;nf0{sfo{k]tsf]pT; stf hufpg] tflnd k]fg ul/; s\$]5 . sdfs]k\$[tcg; f/ o:tf] tflnd tNfn]tx;Dd ; a}sd{f/lx;nf0{xgkb5 . cem lj z]f u/L ufxs 8\$; / cfp6; f06sf sd{f/lx;n]klft klg' h; / 5 . xg t o:t}sl; dsf]!(cf;r/Of; Ddsf] tflnd sfo{nd sDkgl Joj :yfkgn]; DkG ul/; s\$]5 . o:tf]tflnddf cfly\$ cgzf; gsf kf7x;df hf\$ lbgf ; fy} sDkgn]eljiodf v]lgkg]eldsfaf/ðf klg

:ki6 kfgkb5 . /fd]sf ugnf0{k/:sf/ / v/fa cfr/Ofsf nflu ; hfosf]Joj :yf klg xgkb5 .

o; sf ; fy}k]olf jf ck]olf ; kdf xg]rx]fj6nf0{ /f\$g Joj :yfkgn]Ps cgludg 6f]hl agf0{ cfly\$ cgzf; gsf]s8f0sf ; fy kfnf u/fpgkb5 . sDkglSf] cfly\$ ; lfdtf tyf bl3]lj gsf nflu of]klg Pp6f dx]kOf{ efu xg ; Sb5 .

olgogsf]eldsf

sd{f/l olgog sd{f/l xs, lxt / sDkglSf]j [4 lj sf; sf nflu ckl/xo{cE xf]. sltko ; j fndf sDkgl / sd{f/lSf]lxtdf lGOf6 ug{Joj :yfkgnf0{af]lo kfg] zIQm klg xf]olgog . olgog; E ; dx]sf]efj gf / cfj fh xG5 . jf:tj df eGg]xf]eg]blf / szn olgogsf]zIQm Joj :yfkgsf]eGbf sOf]u0ff alnof]xG5 . o; ð]sDkglSf] pGgt / k]ltsf ; fy}sd{f/lx;n]sf]xs]xtsf vft/ olgog alnof]vDaf xf]. Joj :yfkG; E ; dw/ ; DaGw sfod u/L cfdsd{f/lSf]lxtsf nflu n8g]cf]f/ klg xf]sd{f/l olgog . t/, xfd]sd]ynf]f o; f]e0/x\$]5 jf 5g, To; sf]dNof]g xgk5{. sDkgl / cfdsd{f/lSf] :jfyOf eGbf ; E7gsf]:jfyOf olgogx; nllg xbg .

tlg]6f olgogx; 5g\xfdf]sDkgl df . xg t lj rf/x; hlt w]xG5g\pl t g]/fd]s/f xf]. tflkgl sDkgl ; wf/ / sd{f/l xs]xtsf]; j fndf olgogx; tlg dv eP/ x]Gg Ps dv eP/ h6gkb5 . tlg 6qmf eP/ x]Gg Ps I9Ssf eP/ hDgkb5 . Pp6]d6X / cfj fh ePsf]v08df :6fkn] { dhat xg u0{Joj :yfkgn] ; dw/ ; DaGwsf]lj sf; xG5 / cf]f]us :yf]o]j klg e]G5 . To]tdf xg sDkgl df ; dg]osf]alnof]hu klg a:b5 .

## g]kfn 6]nsd

kl/ro	; :yfkS ; ~rfns	z] / ; Wof
- sDkglSf]gfd	-!_ ; r'gf tyf ; ~rf/ dGqfno &,(%) ,)) ,))	
g]kfn b'; ~rf/ sDkgl Inld6\$ -g]kfn 6]nsd	-@_ cy{dGqfno	&,\$ (\$^ ,))
- sDkglSf]clws] kfl	-#_ pBf] j flOf]Ho tyf cfklt{dGqfno !,))	
?= @% ca{-pQm kflnf0{? = !)) sf b/sf	-\$_ sfgg, Gof tyf ; #blo Joj :yf	dGqfno !,))
@% s/f\$ ; fwf/Of z] / df lj efhg ul/Psf]	-%_ dxfn]yf lgoGqssf] sfof]o	! ,))
5 .	-^_ ; r'gf lj efu	! ,))
- tTsfn hf/L kfl	-&_ gful/s nufgl sf]f	%) ,))
!% ca{	hDdf	!%,)) ,)) ,))
- xfnsf ; ~rfnsx; / z] / ; Wof		