g]kfn 6]lnsdsf]efjL dx;'n ;+/rgf

;'/]Gb| k|;fb lys]
k|aGws
Jofkf/ Joj:yfkg lje fu

ki7eld

PSsfO;f}l/t tfAbLsf];dfhdf b'/;~rf/ ;]f k]of]s JolQmsf]cfwf/e't cfjZostf tyf dflhs xssf]¿kdf :yflkt e0;s]sf]5 . sg}klg /fi6«sf];fdflhs, cfly{s Pj+;f:s[ts pTyfgsf nflu b'/;~rf/ ;]fn]pTk]/ssf] eldsf lgjf{x ug{klli6 e0;s]sf]5 . oL jf:tljstfx¿sf] kl/k]odf xfdf]dh'ssf];du|ljsf;sf nflu b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf] kxF clw/fHosf] sfgfsGb/fdf a;]sf k]of]s hgtfdfem lj:tf/ xg' cTofjZos 5 . dh'ssf]ljifd e"agf}6, Gofo k|tJolQm ;/b/ cfo Pj+b'/;~rf/ g]6js{ :yfkgfy{cfjZos cTolws kFL nufgL OTofllb sf/0fn] of]sfo{lgZro klg sl7g tyf rgf}tLk0f{5, t/ b'/;~rf/ ljsf;sf nflu cg's'n jftfj/0f l;hgf u/] lgZro klg a9LeGbf a9L hg;+Vofnf0{b'/;~rf/ ;ljwfsf] bfo/fdf Nofpg ;lsG5 . of]cg's'n jftfj/0fsf ljleGg tŒjx¿dWo] Gofof]rt tyf olQm;Ët dx;h ;+/rgf klg Ps xf]. dx;h ;+/rgfsf]k|tfj ;]fk|bfosaf6 tof/ u/L lgofds ;+yf (Regulatory Body) g]kfn b'/;~rf/ k|lws/0faf6 :jLs[t k|Kt u/L nfu" ug{ ljBdfg Joj:yf /x]sf]5 .

dx;'n ;+/rgfM cGtlglxt tŒjx¿

b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf] dx;h ;+/rgf lgDglnlvt cGtlglxt tŒjx¿df lge{ /x]sf]xG5–

– kFL nufgL M b'/;~rf/ ;]f lj:tf/ tyf ;~rfngsf nflu cfjZos b'/;~rf/ g]6js{ -PS;r]h pks/0f, 6«f;ld;g pks/0f, PS;]\ g]6js{pks/0f OTofllb_ lgdf0f ug{cTolws kFL nufgL ePsf]xG5 . ;]fk|bfosn]nufgLsf]k|tkmn vfl5 ;fy} ;]f k]4{g ub{;+yfsf]lbuf]ljsf; kl/nllot u5{. t;y{;]fsf]dNo k]olf ¿kdf g]6js{lgdf0f tyf dd{;Def/df xg]kFL nufgLdf lge{ xG5 . b'/;~rf/ ;]f pkef]u ug{ufxssf] pks/0f -6]lnkmf]g ;6, dfa}fO0n ;6, sDKo6/ OTofllb_ b'/;~rf/ g]6js{ F cfa4 ul/Psf]xG5 . tf/hl8t g]6js{(Wired Network) ;+/rgfdf ufxssf] 6]lnkmf]g gDa/;F ;DalGwt PS;r]h pks/0f tyf ufxssf]3/;Dd h8fg ul/g]Ps lko/ tf/ pQm ufxskl|t dfq ;dlk{ xG5 eg]dfa}fO0n g]6js{df 6]lnkmf]g gDa/;F ;DalGwt PS;r]h pks/0f ;DalGwt ufxskl|t k0f{;dlk{ xG5 tyf cGo pks/0fx¿ ufxsx¿sf]Ps lglZrt ;+Vofn] ;+pQm¿kdf kbf]u u5{\. kFL nufgLdf xg]C0fsf] Aofh, pks/0fx¿sf]xf;s§L, ljleGg lgdf0fsfo{ -ejg, g]6js{ df nfUg]vr{n]ubf{b'/;~rf/ g]6js{ lgdf0fdf l:y/ vr{(Fixed Cost) cTolws nfu]sf] xG5 . ;DalGwt ufxsaf6 ;]f g}pkef]u gePsf] cj:yfdf klg ;]fk|bfosn] oL vr{¿ axfg]k{g[xG5 . t;y{g]6js{k'];fwf/ lgdf0fdf nfUg]o:tf] vr{nf0{b[i6ut u/L lglZrt zNs (Fixed charge) sf] ¿kdf Gofo'td zNs lng] Joj:yf u/]sf] xG5 ;fy}ufxsn];]f pkef]u ubf{nfUg] ljleGg vr{nf0{b[i6ut u/L kbf]u zNs (Usage charge) lng] Joj:yf u/]sf] xG5 . ;fwf/0ftof b'/;~rf/ ;]fdf xg]nufgLnf0{k|t6]lnkmf]g nf0gsf] cf}t dNodf kl/eflift ul/G5 . b'/;~rf/ g]6js{ lgdf0f ubf{k|tnf0g cf}t dNo Psgf; xF]g . a9L lfdtf ePsf pks/0fx¿sf]k|tnf0g cf}t dNo sd lfdtf ePsf pks/0fx¿sf] dNoeGbf cfly{ b[i6sf]0fn] nfebfos xG5 . ;]f lj:tf/ ug{:yfgsf] ef}uf]lns agf}6, dfusf] k]s[t tyf

ljt/0f, ;]flf}sf] km}nfj6h:tf kIfx¿df klg k|tnf0g cf}t dNo lge{ /xG5 . ;fgf] lf]km]ndf ;Lldt 3gfa:tLdf eGbf a[xt\lf} cfu6\sf]/ 5l/Psf] a:tLdf nufgL cTolws xG5 . To;}u/L pkoQm k|jlwsf]5gf6, dfu / cfklt{Lrsf] ;fd~h:otf OTofllb kIfn]g6j js{lgdf{fdf xg]nufgLnf0{kefljt u5{. t;y{ nufgLnf0{ kefljt ug]{ oL ;DkOf{ kIfx¿sf] plrt ljZn]if0faf6 dNo kefjsf/L nufgLsf] cj:yf l;h{gf ug{ ;lsG5 . o:tf] nufgLaf6 ;]fsf] dNonf0{ pkefQmfdVL agfpg d2t u5{.

– pkefQmfsf] qmozlQm tyf dNo;/ rgf gLlt M b'/;~rf/ g6js{af6 ljleGg k|sf/sf b'/;~rf/ ;]fx¿ pknAw xG5g\. :yfgLo 6]lnkmf]g ;]f, cGtb{]zLo 6'lk ;]f, cGt/f{li6«o 6'lk ;]f, lnH8nf0g ;]f, dNoj4{ ;]fx¿ s}L o;sf pbfx/0fx¿ xg\. nufgLsf]b[i6sf0fn] oL ljleGg ;]fx¿dWo] ;j}eGbf a9L nufgL :yfgLo g6js{lgdf{fdf nfU5 . k/Dk/fut ¿kdf b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf]Psflwsf/ k|Kt ;]fk|bfosn] nfdf] b'/Lsf] ;]fsf] dNonf0{ nfut dNoeGbf a9L sfod u/L ;f}af6 k|Kt xg]/fh:jsf] s}L lx:;f cfGtl/s cgbfg (Cross-subsidy) sf]¿kdf kbf{u u/L :yfgLo 6]lnkmf]g ;]fsf]dNonf0{ nfut dNoeGbf sd /fVg] gLlt cËLsf/ u/]sf] xG5 . b'/;~rf/ lf]qsf]pbf/Ls/0fkZrft\l;lh{ k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0fdf dNo;/ rgf qmdzM dNodf cfwfl/t ;/ rgftk{pGdV xG5 . Psflwsf/ Joj:yf cyjf tLj|k|t:kwf{gePsf]cj:yfdf /fHo cyjf lgofds ;+:yf (Regulatory body) n]klg dx;h ;/ rgfnf0{lgoGq0fdf /fVg] ul/G5 .

dx;h ;/ rgf lgwf{/0f ubf{ dh'ssf] pkefQmfju{sf] qmozlQmk|t klg ljz]if Wofg lbg' h?/L xG5 . b'/;~rf/ ;]fnf0{Jofks ¿kdf lj:tf/ ug{o;sf]kxF dh'ssf];a}cfly{ txsf hgtf;Dd hfg lgtfGt cfjZos 5 . cGt/f{li6«o cWoogsf] cfwf/df ljsl;tb]v ljsf;zLn b]zsf hgtfx¿n] cf}t ¿kdf cfÇgf]cfosf]@ b]v # k|tzt;Dd b'/;~rf/ ;]fdf vr{u5{g\. nufutdf cfwfl/t dNo ;/ rgf sfod xF b'/;~rf/ g6js{lj:tf/ ug{cTolws nufgL xg]ufdL0f lf]qdf ;]fsf]dNo a9L xg u0{cfly{ ¿kn]ljkGg o; lf]qsf hgtfn] ;]f pkef}u ug{;Qmg}g\. t;y{o:tf]lf]qdf b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf]kxF sf nflu /fHoaf6 plrt cgbfgsf]Joj:yf ug{cTofjZos xG5, t/ dxËjk0f{tyf x\$sf /fVgkg] s'/f s]5 eg];]fk|bfosaf6 ul/g]cfGtl/s cgbfg xf];\of /fHoaf6 kbfg ug]{cgbfg xf];\ of]cgbfg cfjZos xg]juf{df dfq k]fx xgkb{5 .

– k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0f M Psflwsf/k|Kt ahf/df ;]fsf]dNo pks/0fx¿sf]P]txfl;s nfut dNo (Historical Cost) df cfwfl/t xG5 . of]cltl/Qm Psflwsf/k|Kt ;]fk|bfossf] ;a}lsl;dsf cblftfx¿ -kFL nufgL, ;~rfng OTofllb_ klg ;]fsf]dNodf k|tljlDat xG5 . o:tf]cj:yfdf ;]fsf] dNo jf:tljs dNoeGbf a9L xg ;Sg] ;Defjgf /xG5 . b'/;~rf/ lf]qdf ePsf]k|jlw ljsf;n]ubf{ Psflt/ b'/;~rf/ pks/0fx¿sf] dNodf lg/Gt/ lu/fj6 cf0/x]sf]5 eg]csf]{t/ u0f:t/ tyf lfdtfdf lgs}sf/fTds j[4 ePsf] 5 . t;y{gjk|t:kwL{¿sf] cfudgkl5 ;]fsf] dNodf klg k|t:kwf{xg yfN5 . t;y{k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0fdf P]txfl;s nfut dNosf] cfwf/df lgwf{/t ;]fsf]dNo cJofjxfl/s xG5 . kOf{tyf :jR5 k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0fdf dNo ;/ rgf ahf/af6 lgb{zt xG5 .

gkfn 6]lnsdsf ljBdfg dx;n ;/rgf

g]kfn 6]lnsdsf]jt{dfg dx;h ;/ rgf Gofof]lrt / oQmL;Ët 5 jf 5}g eGg]k[Zg pkefQmfju{sf nflu :jfefljs rf;f]sf]ljifo xf]. dfly …dx;h ;/ rgf M cGtlg{Lt tËjx¿Ú eGg]pk–zLif{sdf pNn]v ePh:t} b'/;~rf/ ;]fdf xg]vr{tyf dNo;F cGtlg{xt ljleGg sf/s tËjx¿n]ubf{of]k[Zgsf]ztk|tzt …5 jf 5}gÚ pQ/ lbg Tolt ;xh 5}g, t/ o;sf]dNof Íg lgDglnlvt # j6f cfofdx¿af6 ug{;lsG5 .

– g]kfn 6]lnsdsf]% jif{sf]-cf=j=@)%%÷%^ b]v @)%(÷^)_ thgfTds cfly{ j[4nf0{b[i6ut ubf{nufgLsf]k|tkmn -vb gfkmf÷sh ;DklQ_ !\$ b]v !(k|tzt /x]sf]5 . b'/;~rf/h:tf]k|jlw ljsf; tLj|ePsf]lf]qdf of]k|tkmnnf0{:j:y tyf Gofof]lrt dflgG5 . g]kfn 6]lnsdn] cfÇgf] lqmofsnfknf0{ zx/L lf]qdf dfq ;Lldt g/fvL ufdL0f lf]qsf hgtfx¿df klg b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf] kxF lj:tf/ ug{ ljz]f ufdL0f b'/;~rf/ sfo{qmdcGtu{ ljleGg k|jlwx¿ (VHF, MARTS, VSAT, WLL) dfk{t cfÇgf] g6js{nf0{ !(^#

uf=lj=;=x¿df lj:tf/ u/]sf] 5 . ;fy}>L % sf] ;/sf/sf] ufdLof b'/;~rf/ ljsf; sfo{ofdf sh /fh:jsf]@ k|tzt /sd hDdf u/L ofh{bfg klg k¥ofPsf]5 . of] k|tkmns}sf/0f cfÇgf ljsf; sfo{qmdx¿ cfGtl/s ;f|taf6 ;~rfng ug{ gkfn 6]nsd cfTdlge{ ePsf]5 . of] k|tkmnaf6 >L % sf];/sf/nfO{;a]Gbf a9L s/, /fh:j aem'fpg] ;+yfx¿sf] kª\lQmdf gkfn 6]nsd pleg ;kmn ePsf]5 .

– cf=j= @)%(÷^) sf]jflif{s k|tj]bgcg';f/ gkfn 6]nsdsf] sh ;~rfng /fh:j ¿=& ca{@) s/f8df :yfglo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf] lx:;f @^=)$ k|tzt -¿= ! ca{*& s/f8_ /x]sf]5 eg] cGt/f{i6«o 6]nkmf]g ;]f -afxØudg tyf cfjudg sn b'j}af6_ sf]lx:;f sl/a #(k|tzt -¿= @ ca{&(s/f8_ /x]sf]5 . gkfn 6]nsdsf]jt{dfg cfly{s cj:yfdf cGt/f{i6« ;]faf6 k|Kt /fh:jsf] lgs}dxŒjk0f{ofh{bfg /x]sf]of]cfF8faf6 :ki6 5 . nfutsf]lx;fadf b'/;~rf/ g]6js{lgdf{0fdf cGt/f{i6« g]6js{sf] dfq lgdf{0fdf nfUg] kFL nufgL :yfglo g]6js{sf] lgdf{0fdf nfUg] kFL nufgLeGbf Go"g xG5 . t;y{ gkfn 6]nsdsf] jt{dfg dx;h ;+rgf cfGtl/s cgbfgdf cfwfl/t 5, h;af6 :yfglo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dNonfO{nfut dNoeGbf Go"g /fvL b'/;~rf/ ;]fn];Dk0f{ju{sf] kx'Fdf k¥ofpg ;xofu u/]sf]5 .

– gkfn 6]nsdsf]jt{dfg dx;h ;+rgfnfO{l5d]sL dh'\s ef/t / kfls:tfgsf]kf|lv b'/;~rf/ ;]f kbfosx¿sf] dx;h ;+rgf -OG6/g]6af6 k|Kt 8f6fdf cfwfl/t_ ;F thgfTds ¿kdf k|t't ug{ kbf; ul/Psf]5 . cfwf/e"t b'/;~rf/ ;]fcGtu{ ef/tsf]zx/L lf]qdf :yfglo snsf nflu Go"gtd dfl;s zNs ef=¿= !*) b]v ef=¿= @%) ?lkofF;Dd sfod ul/Psf]5 eg]56 sn;\+of %) sn dfq kbfg ul/Psf] b]vG5 . To;} u/L kfls:tfgdf Go"gtd dfl;s zNs kfls:tfgL ?lkofF ?= !&$ /x]sf]5 / /flt !@ ah]b]v laxfg ^ ah];Dd dfq :yfglo sn lgMzNs ul/Psf]5 . oL dNox¿sf] thgfdf gkfn 6]nsdsf]Go"gtd dfl;s zNs ¿= @)) -56 sn;\+of !&% sn_ cfly{s b[i6sf]fn]lgs};ljwfoQm 5 . cGtb{Zlo 6« ;]ftkm{gkfn 6]nsd / kfls:tfg 6]nsd sDkgLsf]dNo emG8}:dfg 5 eg]ef/t ;~rf/ lgudsf] thgfdf s\]L dxFf] b]vG5 . ef/t / kfls:tfgsf];]fkbfosx¿sf]ufxs cfwf/ gkfn 6]nsdsf]eGbf lgs}u0ff a9L ePsfn]nufgL tyf kbf{usf] b[i6n] gkfn 6]nsdsf] eGbf lgs} ;sf/fTds 5 . gkfnsf] k|tJolQm ;/b/ cfo cd]/sL 8n/ sl/a @#& 5 eg] ef/t tyf kfls:tfgsf]k|tJolQm ;/b/ cfo qmdzM cd]/sL 8n/ %^# tyf cd]/sL 8n/ sl/a $^$ 5 . gkfnL hgtfsf]cf}t qmozlQm Go"g ePsf]kl/k]odf gkfn 6]nsdsf]:yfglo dx;h ;xlnotk0f{ePsfn] k|tJolQm ;/b/ cfosf] leGgtfnfO{ kl't{ u/L b'/;~rf/ ljsf;df cg'sh lbzf lbg ;xofu{L;4 ePsf]5 . of]dx;h ;+rgfsf]thgfaf6 l5d]sL dh'ssf ;]fkbfosx¿ nfutdNodf cfwfl/t dx;h ;+rgftkm{a9L pGdV ePsf]b]vG5 .

gkfn 6]nsdsf efjL dx;n ;/rgf sg lbzflt/ <

k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0fdf …cgbfgÚ zAb ckx]nt 5 / cgbfgdf cfwfl/t dx;h ;+rgf qmdzM nfutdf cfwfl/t dx;h ;+rgftk{ pGdV xg] k|qmofdf 5 . k|t:kwf{lelq;s]sf]dh'sx¿sf]b'/;~rf/ ahf/df dx;h ;+rgf kgM ;Gthg (Rebalancing) ePsf]5, h;cg';f/ :yfglo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dNodf j[4 ePsf]5 / nfdf] b'/Lsf 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dNodf lu/fj6 cfPsf]5 . l5d]sL dh's ef/tdf klg oxL b[Zofjn] b]vPsf]5 . xfdf] kl/k]odf klg pbf/ b'/;~rf/ gLlt cjnDag eO{ k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0f l;hf{ ePsf]5 . lghL ;]fkbfos ogf06]8 6]nsd lnld6]8n]sf7df8f}pkTosfdf cfwf/e"t b'/;~rf/ ;]f ;~rfng ul/;s]sf]5 eg]lgs6 eljiodf df]afOn ;]fsf]ahf/df gofF ;]fkbfosn]k|j]z ug]5 . of]kl/b[Zodf gkfn 6]nsdsf]ljBdfg dx;h ;+rgf lgDgfg';f/ kl/dfhg{ xg ;Sg];Defjgf b]vG5–

– kgM ;Gthg (Rebalancing) M jt{dfg k|t:kwf{ds ahf/ z'¿cftsf] r/0fdf dfq /x]sf] 5 . cfwf/e"t b'/;~rf/ ;]ftk{ sl/a (% k|tzt / df]afOn ;]ftk{ ztk|tzt ufxs cfwf/;lxt b'/;~rf/ ahf/ gkfn 6]nsdsf] kePj (Dominance) /x]sf]5 . dx;h kg;{thglagf g}gkfn 6]nsdn] cGt/f{i6« b'/;~rf/ ;]f -;fs{ dh'sx¿afx]ssf /fi6«x¿df ah]6 snsf]k|/De tyf ;fs{dh'sx¿df dNo s6f}tL_ tyf cGtb{Zlo 6«

;]f -@)) ls=ld=eGbf b'/Lsf];dX_ sf]dNodf s6f}tL u/L nfutdf cfwfl/t dx;h ;/rgftk{ cjnDag ug{sbd rfn}sf]5 . cGt/f{i6«b'/;~rf/ ;]fdf dNo nrstf ePsf] sf/0fn] of] s6f}tLaf6 ;]fsf] kl/df0fdf clej[4 eO{/fh:jdf gsf/fTds c;/ k/}sf]bf]vPsf]5g, t/ cGtbf{Lo 6«;]fdf dNo nrstf sd dfq xg]ePsfn]dNo s6f}tLaf6 s]xL k|tzt /fh:jdf sdL cfpg];d}t bf]vG5 . gkfn 6]nsdsf]ljBdfg :yfgLo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dNo ljZjdf g};a}eGbf ;:tf]dWo]df k5{/ qmozlQm sd ePsf clwsf hgtf ePsf]xfdf]h:tf]dh'sdf of] ;]fsf]dNo j[4n];dli6ut ¿kdf b'/;~rf/ ljsf;df k|tsh c;/ kfg{;S5 . of] jf:tljstfk|t gkfn 6]nsd ;+jbgzLn 5 . b'/;~rf/ k|jlwdf ePsf] b|t/ ljsf;af6 k|Kt cj;/x¿ -pks/0f nufgLdf sdL tyf lfdtf Pj+u0f:t/df j[4_n]gkfn 6]nsdsf] efjL sfo{qmdx¿df ;sf/fTds kefj kg{lglZrt 5, h;sf sf/0f :yfgLo 6]nkmf]g ;]fsf]dNo j[4 gxg]cfzfjfbL ;f]r /fVg]k|z:t cfwf/ 5 . To;}u/L df}afOn ;]ftk{ klg gkfn 6]nsdn]ufxs cfwf/ j[4;F}qmdzM dNodf pkef]Qmfdf\L kl/dfh{g ub}{ cfPsf]5 . df}afOn ;]fsf]nf}slk|tfnfO{b[i6ut ubf{eljiodf of];]fdf rsf]k|t:kwf{xg];Defjgf 5, h;sf] sf/0f efjL lbgx¿df dNodf yk pkef]Qmfdf\L ;'wf/ cfpg]k|fk0f ug{;lsG5 .

– **cGt/cfa4tf zN's (Interconnection charge) :** ax';]fkbfos jftfj/0fdf Pp6f ;]f kbfossf] ufxsn] csf]{ ;]fkbfossf] ufxs;F ;Dks{ ug{ tL ;]fkbfosx¿aLrsf] g]6js{ cGt/cfa4 ul/Psf]xG5 . o:tf bO{;+yfx¿aLr xg] snx¿df cGt/cfa4 g]6js{sf] cnfjf b'j};+yfsf] g]6js{ kbfl|udf cfpF . cGt/cfa4 g]6js{sf]cfÇg}vr{xG5 eg]b'j};+yfsf]g]6js{ kbfl|usf]sf/0f ufxsaf6 k|Kt xg]/fh:j af/F]kmf/F ul/G5 . ;fdfGotof Pp6};]fkbfossf]g]6js{eq xg] snx¿eGbf cGt/;+yf g]6js{df xg] snsf] dNo s]xL a9L xg]k|rngdf /x}sf]5 . ljBdfg cj:yfdf k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0f kf/f{¿kdf ljsl;t gePsf] cj:yfn] ubf{Pp6} ;+yfleq xg] snsf] ;fy}cGt/;+yf -h:t}} gkfn 6]nsd / ofgf06]B 6]nsd ln=_ aLr xg]snsf]dNo ;dfg /x}sf]5, t/ eljiodf kf/f{ k|t:kwf{ ePsf] cj:yfdf cGt/;]fkbfosaLr xg] snx¿ s]xL dxFf] xg ;S5 . To;}u/L k|t:kwf{ds gLltcg';f/ ;]fkbfosx¿n] cfGtl/s cgbfgsf] Joj:yf ug{ gkfpg] tyf k|To}s ;]fnfO{Pp6f gfkmf s]bL sf] ¿kdf cnu lx;fa /fVgkg{k|jwfgn]klg gkfn 6]nsdsf]ljBdfg dx;h ;/rgfdf s]xL kl/jtg xg] cfF]ng ug{;lsG5 .

cGTodf,

pkef]Qmfsf]qmozlQm;Fdh vfg] dh'sdf b'/;~rf/ ;]fsf]ljsf;nfO{ult lbg] tyf ;]fkbfosx¿sf]:j:y ljsf;nfO{;bP ug{oL # j6f klfx¿nfO{;Daf]wg ug{ ;GtInt, olQm;Ët tyf Gofof]rt dx;h ;/rgf lgdf0f xg'cTofjZos 5 . gkfn 6]nsdn] cfÇgf];Lldt ;f]t tyf ;fwgsf]clwstd kl/rfng u/L dh'ssf]b'/;~rf/ ;]f lj:tf/ ug{dxÇjk0f{eldsf lgjf{x ub{cfPsf]5 . pkef]Qmfk|t ;]fsf] bfloTjnfO{cfTd;ft u/L dh'ssf] kdV ;]fkbfos x};otn]cfÇgf]eldsfnfO{cem ;zQm agfO{gkfn 6]nsdn] olQm;Ët tyf Gofof]rt dNodf u0f:t/Lo tyf e/kbf]b'/;~rf/ ;]f kbfg ug{;bf k|ta4 /xg5 . dVo ;]fkbfossf] k|ta4tfn] dfq Gofof]rt dx;h ;/rgf ;Dej gxg ;S5 . o;sf nflu lagfe]efjoQm kf/bzL{/ :j:y k|t:kwf{ds jftfj/0f l;hg{f ug{;fy}cgUdg, dNofÍg tyf lgoGq0fsf]kefjsf/L Joj:yf ug{gLlt lgdf{f >L % sf];/sf/ tyf lgofds ;+yf gkfn b'/;~rf/ k|lws/0fsf] klg cxd\ eldsf /xG5 . cGTodf >L % sf];/sf/, gkfn b'/;~rf/ k|lws/0f tyf b'/;~rf/ ;]fkbfosx¿sf]PsLs[t tyf ;dGjofTds kbf;af6 Gofof]rt dx;h ;/rgf lgwf{0f ug{tyf lg/Gt/tf lbg ;lsG5 .

* **Access Deficit Charge (ADC) :** Mechanism used to finance universal service in competitive markets. New operators typically pay ADCs to subsidize incumbent operators for the deficit they incur in providing local access services that are priced below cost. (See Module 6)
* **Cell :** The geographic area covered by a single base station in a cellular mobile network.
* **E–1 :** A European and international digital standard referring to any transmission line or connection operating at the rate of 2.048 Mbps. (See also T–1 for a description of the comparable North American Standard.